### Sheltering Animals & Families Together (SAF-T)TM: Saving lives Allie Phillips, J.D. Founder of SAF-T politering animali **Director, National Center for Prosecution of Animal Abuse** Deputy Director, National Center for Prosecution of Child Abuse National District Attorneys Assoc. Alexandria, VA lies Together aphillips@ndaa.org www.animalsandfamilies.org

### Work experience:

- Assistant Prosecutor (Michigan)
- · National District Attorneys Association (Senior Attorney)
- American Humane Association (Vice President of Public Policy and Vice President of Human-Animal Strategic Initiatives)
- National District Attorneys Association (Director/Deputy Director)

### Boards/Associations:

- Advisory Group, Association of Professional Humane Educators
- · Advisory Council, Denver Pet Partners
- · Vice President, No Paws Left Behind
- · Council Member, Michigan State Bar Animal Law Section
- Co-Founder Michiganders for Shelter Pets
- Co-Founder, Friends of Ingham County Animal Shelter

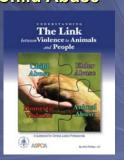
### Programs:

- Founder, Sheltering Animals & Families
   Together (SAF-T) Program™
   Co-creator, Therapy Animals Supporting Kids



### **National Center for Prosecution of Child Abuse**

- National conferences
- State/local trainings
- Update newsletter
- CSE newsletter
- Technical assistance
- Expert files
- · "The Manual"



### National Center for Prosecution of Animal Abuse

- National conferences
- State/local trainings
- Tales of Justice newsletter
- Investigating & Prosecuting Animal Abuse Guidebook
- Free monthly webinars
- Technical assistance
- Expert Advisory Group



### What is SAF-T?

- The first and only global program to encourage domestic violence shelters to allow families to bring pets on-site
- Recognizes pets as family members
- Encourages the human-animal bond
- Provides a way for families to leave abusive homes sooner
- It acknowledges The Link®

Allie Phillip

# Animal Abuse, Child Abuse, Domestic and Elder Violence CHILD ABUSE ANIMAL ABUSE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CAllie Printips

### Pets are part of the family Almost 82.5 million (68%) American homes have pets 67% of homes with children under age 6 have at least one pet 74% of homes with children over age 6 have at least one pet 72% of homes have women as the primary caretaker of pet Source: 2013-14 National Pet Owner's Survey and American Veterinary Medical Association; American Veterinary Medical Association (2007), U.S. Pet Ownership & Demographics Sourcebook; Nat' I Ctr. For Injury Prev. & Control, 2011

### Pets are part of the family 94% of dog owners and 89% of cat owners stated the primary benefit of a pet is companionship. 51% of dog owners and 44% of cat owners buy holiday gifts. 25% of dog owners and 12% of cat owners buy birthday gifts. In 2010, \$73 million was on dog gifts. American Pet Products Association Pet Owner Survey (2009-10, 2011-12)

### We love our pets - 90% of pet owners would choose their pet over money from a divorce - 66% of pet owners would reject a presidential candidate who is not pet friendly - 73% of pet owners would choose a pet over a human if only allowed to have one best friend -- PetMD Owners Survey May 2011

### The importance of pets

- People look to their pets for support, comfort & security (Bonas, McNichols & Glyn, 2000)
- Pets positively impact physical health and reduce stress (Friedman & Son, 2009)
- Pets provide greater life satisfaction (Raina, et al. 1999)
- Pets help us cope better with loss and grief (Bolin, 1988)
- Nationwide study revealed that less than half of shelters routinely ask families about pets (Krienert, et al, 2012)

"A greater understanding of the dynamics of pet abuse and women's decisions about their pets when seeking shelter would inform professionals' efforts to facilitate women's departures from violent relationships and their recovery process."

-- Coercive Control and Abused Women's Decisions About their Pets when Seeking Shelter, Hardesty, et al. 28 J Interp Viol 2617 (2013)

### Women & Pets

- Women with strong bonds to pets had abusers use control tactics to threaten pets
- · Pets helped women in recovery
- · Women wanted to be asked about pets at intake
- Women felt lack of control over the decision to leave their pet and wanted safe options for their net
  - They wanted their vet to offer safe affordable housing
  - They were critical of shelters not providing options

Hardesty, Khaw, Ridgway, Weber & Miles (2013). Coercive Control and Abused Women's Decisions About their Pets When Seeking Shelter. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 28: 2617

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### What survivors say

"I stayed alive over a fish. When I had nothing else, I had a fish. It kept me going."

"If I had known about [this pet housing program] ahead of time, that would have saved my animals through the years that I' ve lost because of my abuser."

-- Hardesty et al. (2013)

### Research

 2009 Study – The first study focusing on the linkage between animals, children and domestic violence

(DeGue & DeLillo, Is Animal Cruelty a "Red Flag" for Family Violence? Investigating Co-Occuring Violence Toward Children, Partners and Pets, Journal of Interpersonal Violence 24(6), p. 1036-1056)

- Nearly half (49.4%) of the sample experienced one form of family violence during childhood
- Individuals who <u>witnessed</u> animal cruelty were 8.14 times more likely to be perpetrators

Allie Phillips

### Research

- 2009 Study (cont.) General Findings
  - Witnessing animal cruelty was the biggest predictor of later violence by the witness
  - Witnessing animal cruelty with child abuse or exposure to domestic violence increases the risk of animal cruelty
  - Exposed individuals to severe domestic violence were more likely to have witnessed animal abuse
  - Animal abuse was also associated with higher rates of child neglect

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### Research

 2007 Study: Survey comparing shelter – vs- nonabused women

(Ascione, Weber, Thompson, Heath, Maruyama & Hayashi (2007), Battered Pets and Domestic Violence: Animal Abuse Reported by Women Experiencing Intimate Violence and by Nonabused Women. Violence Against Women 13(4), 354-73.)

- Shelter women were nearly 11 times more likely to report their partner had hurt/killed their pet
- Shelter women were more than 4 times higher to report their pet was threatened

Allie Phillips

### Research

- 2007 Study (cont.)
  - 66.7% of children observed animal abuse
  - 37.5% of shelter children harmed or killed pets
  - 22.8% of shelter women delayed leaving home due to concerns of the pets
  - If pets were actually threatened and harmed, 34.3% of women delayed leaving

Allie Phillips

### Research

"Batterers who also abuse their pets are both more controlling and use more dangerous forms of violence [sexual violence, marital rape, emotional violence and stalking] than batterers who do not."

-- Simmons & Lehmann (2007)

Journal of Interpersonal Violence, Vol. 22, No. 9,
p. 1211-1222 (2007)

Allie Phillip

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### Man Gets 5 Years in Cat-Killing and Threat Case Johnen Velez, of Hartford, Conn., who allegedly killed his exe; girlfriend's cat, stuffed it in a pillowarea and left it outside the home of her new lover with a note that read, "You're next!" was sentenced to five years in prison. Velez, 19, pleaded no-contest to a charge of animal cruelty and guilty to third-degree assault in an unrelated case, the Hartford Couran' reported. Prosecutor Anthony Bochiccio said DNA evidence was found linking Velez to the pillowcase and his fingerprints were on the threatening note. Police said Velez and the woman had broke up last September and she wanted to reunite Johnen Veles with the other man.

Los Angeles
Man Responsible for Killing Family Dog Pleads Guilty speal. A investigation leads to felony animal cruelty conviction
- February 26, 2013 Los Angeles, CA - A Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Los Angeles (speaLA) investigation and supporting evidence led to a felony animal cruelty conviction against Terrance Hawkins of Los Angeles, after he threw his girlfriend's dog out of a 5th story window during an argument. Hawkins pleaded guilty (no contest) to PC 5972 and was sentenced to 16 months in custody. Restitution hearing, probation and sentencing scheduled for March 2sth.
Bizzie, the beloved American Eskimo dog of Hawkins' girlfriend, succumbed to his injuries and perished after twelve days in intensive veterinary care.
"Where domestic violence is present, animal cruelty and child abuse can usually be found - we call it "The Link," said speal.A President, Madeline Bernstein. "The cycle of violence continues until it is broken by law enforcement, education or of the intervention."

# Tucson man who killed puppy during fight with wife gets prison | Tucson man who killed puppy during fight with wife gets prison | Tucson man who killed puppy during fight with wife gets prison | Tucson man who killed a pit but puppy during an apparent with his wife was sentenced to 1.1/2 years in prison and three years interimine protations Wednesday. | Kein Michael Dans, 46, was indicted in July on one count of cruel mistreatment of an arimal and aggressed domestic violance. | Dans and this wife got into an argument over whether he should step drinking and he herce took her puppy by the hard legs and slammed as head into concrete, killing it, according to count documents. | Danis pleaded guilly to cruelity to arimals resulting in serious physical injury and aggressated domestic violence. Under the herms of his pites agreement, he could have been placed on protation on both Uniques or he could have been placed on the cruelity charge and up to 2 1/2 years in prison on the cruelity charge and up to 2 1/2 years in prison on the cruelity charge and up to 2 1/2 years in prison on the downesde violence charge.



The Link: Dom	estic Violence
18-48% of battered women have delayed leaving an abusive home, or have returned to their batterer, out of fear for the welfare of their pets or livestock.	
Ascione, 2007	766
Less than half of shelters ask about pets. Krienert, et al, 2012	MA

### Harsh Reality • Abusers may exploit or target pets to: - Coerce compliance with present and future abuse - Threaten silence regarding abuse - Maintain terror and fright - Eliminate source of support/comfort - Force the family to return home - Reinforces there is no safe place - Gain more power and control "If I can kill the dog, I can kill you!"



SAF-T Statistics
<ul> <li>Currently 84 shelters housing pets on-site</li> <li>17 more in-progress</li> <li>36 states</li> <li>Australia &amp; Canada</li> </ul>
© Allie Phillins



### "Why don't all shelters accept pets?"

- Residents/staff have concerns about allergies to nets
- Concerns about funds to pay for pets
- Concerns about sustaining the program
- · Concerns about dog bites
- · Concerns of pets being abandoned
- Concerned about legal issues

### So let's solve the issues!

Allie Phillip

### **Assessing Need**

- Ask about pets
  - How many
  - · Welfare of pets
  - Housing with friends/family
- Hotline workers prepared with resources
- · Have families delayed getting to safety?
- · Consult with staff

### **Resources for your Hotline**

- Sheltering Animals & Families Together (SAF-T)™
  - · Animalsandfamilies.org
- Safe Havens (off-site housing options)
  - · awionline.org/safe-havens
  - · Asafeplaceforpets.org
- Pet safety planning brochure

If you are in an absoine situation and have pets, plane read this to keep you and your pets safe.	Man Together
out of har of horing there yet behind? At afters will here you offers, compliant and afterior situation, make upon you have me.	in their county. Below having an
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### **Garnering Support**

- Shelter Staff
- · Board of Directors
- Community leaders
- Animal protection community
- Veterinary community
- Work as a team

### How to establish SAF-T

- Name a program director
- Work as a MDT
- Types of pets
- Housing Style
  - Option 1 = Housing within rooms

  - Option 2 = Separate room within shelter
     Option 3 = Housing in outside shelter
- Safety and Security
- Materials and supplies
- Noise and allergies
- · Objections from staff or residents

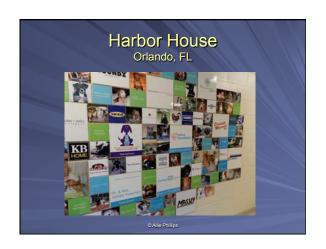
### Three important criteria

- · MOU with local animal shelter
  - Excess pets
  - Noisy pets
  - Large/exotic animals
  - Aggressive/stressed pets
- Partner with Veterinarian
  - Veterinary care
  - Obtaining prior vet records
  - · Locating a volunteer vet
- Families care for pets



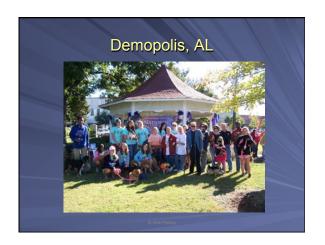
# How to establish SAF-T Duration and cost Counseling Involving Pets Leaving the shelter

Fundrai	sing
<ul> <li>Public awareness raises donations</li> <li>Coordinate with animal shelter fundraisers</li> <li>The Naples "Giving Tree" brings in \$3000 annually!</li> </ul>	
© Allie Phillin	











HOW to establish SAF-1
Other funding
Red Rover DV Safe Escape Grants
http://redrover.org/index.cfm?navid=167
Up to \$500
Red Rover SAF-T Start Up Grants
http://redrover.org/index.cfm?navId=1086
\$2,000-\$3,000 range
AKC Humane Fund
<ul> <li>http://www.akc.org/humane_fund/grants.html</li> </ul>
Apply for up to \$3000 (can be spread out over 3 years)
Veterinary Care Foundation
www.vetcarefoundation.org
Provide support to pets of families in crisis
American Veterinary Charitable Fund

Boarding/medial care supporting pets of families fleeing domesito violence situations

### How to establish SAF-T

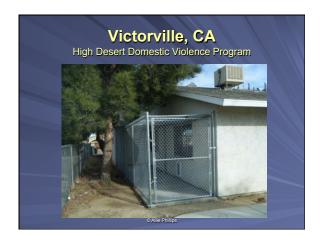
- Legal issues
  - Confidentiality (include pets at the animal shelter)
  - Court orders and Pet Protection Orders
  - Custody and Ownership Issues
  - Insurance/Liability for Bites
  - Kennel License and Special Permits
- Evaluations
  - Check in with residents and staff on the effectiveness of SAF-T

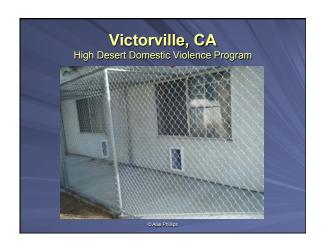
### SAF-T Guide Complete and concise information Sample Forms MOU between animal shelter and DV shelter Shelter supply checklist SAF-T Program Intake Form Agreement between resident and DV shelter Procedures for residents with pets Consent and Release for boarding at animal shelter Extended care contract Resident evaluation form

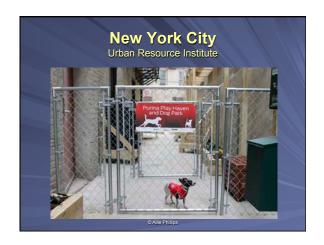
### Meet the shelters!

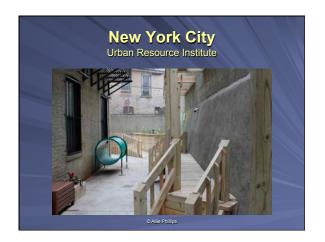
Option 1 – Housing i	in resident rooms
Alaska The LeeShore Center (Kenai) – small animals Safe & Fear-Free Environment (Dillingham) Arizona Page Regional DV Services (Page) California High Desert (Victorville) Colorado Gateway (Aurora) Arising Hope (Eastlake) Georgia Project Renewal (Rockdale/ Newton/Walton)	Metropolitan Center (Jefferson) Safety Net (New Iberia) Minnesota Women's Center of Mid-MN (Brainerd)  Montana SAFE (Ronan)
⊗ Allie Philli	ips

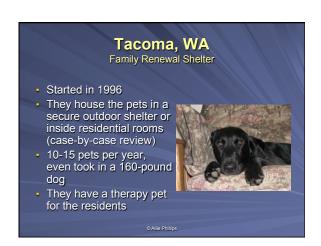




















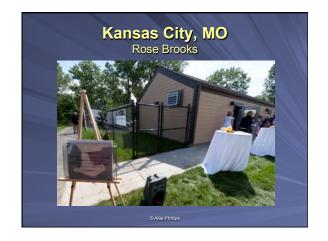
Option 3 – Backyard kennel			
Alabama Harriett's House (Demopolis) Alaska The LeeShore Center (Kenai) Arizona Kingman Aid to Abused People (Kingman) Mt. Graham Safe House (Safford) California Rural Human Services (Crescent City) HRC Calaveras Crisis Center (San Andreas) High Desert DV Program (Victorville)	Colorado Gateway (Aurora) Mountain Peace Shelter (Bailey) Crossroads Safehouse (Fort Collins) Florida Quigley House (Clay Cty) Georgia Project Renewal SAFE (Blairsville)		
© Allie Ph			

Option 3 – Backyard kennel			
Idaho Advocates for Survivors of DV/Sexual Assault (Hailey) Family Crisis Center (Rexburg) Family Services Alliance of SE Idaho (Bear Lake, Franklin & Power counties)  Kansas Crisis Resource Center (Pittsburgh)	Calcasieu Women's Shelter (Lake Charles)     Faith House (Lafayette)     Metropolitan Center for Women & Children (Jefferson)      Michigan     LACASA (Howell)      Missouri     Rose Brooks (Kansas City)		
© Allie Phillips			

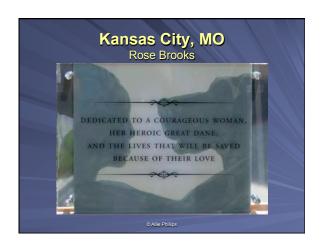
### Nevada Shade Tree Shelter (Las Vegas) New Mexico Community Against Violence (Taos) North Carolina Mitchell County Safe Place (Spruce Pine) SAFE Inc of Transylvania County (Brevard) Families First (Whiteville) Ohio First Step (Coshocton) Oregon Helping Hands (Hood River) My Sister's Place (Newport) My Sister's Place (Newport) Monika's House (Washington County) Pennsylvania Aware (Hermitage) Alle-Kiski HOPE Center (Tarentum) South Carolina Meg's House (Greenwood) South Dakota WEAVE (Custer)



3	ives Woman From A	buser, Inc	ites Chang	ge in
Shelter Policy				
<ul> <li>Manuary 12, 2012</li> </ul>	Paster in ADMIN in Dog News		Q 101	comments
# Share	21K Q -1 100 . C	≯Tweet 662	Pictorell 0	Email
	Center for women took in a domes io, setting the wheels in motion for			
was no ordinary dog: w Dane jumped in the war	en's shelters, the Rose Brooks Ce then her boyfriend tried to kill the , laying over her body and taking story window. The dog, Hank, su in the process.	woman with a ha most of the blow	mmer, her fearler is until the man t	ss Great hrew both
	Despite their injuries, the wor eventually made her way to the a bed and told her no pet first time in its history, the shi dog to stay.	ne Rose Brooks C were allowed, st	enter. When they he was defiant, a	offered nd for the
	That decision would eventually			22000









### Hermitage, PA AWARE

AWARE's program was one that touched the hearts of everyone who heard about it. We told our story to anyone that would listen, which got us invitations to speak at various civic organizations. Through these presentations came monetary donations from the groups as well as from private individuals. AWARE also had fundraisers which included candy bar sales, a zumba class, and pizza sales. A local church did a drive for dishes, beds, and animal toys and Dad's Pet Food, of Meadville, PA, donated coupons for dog and cat food.

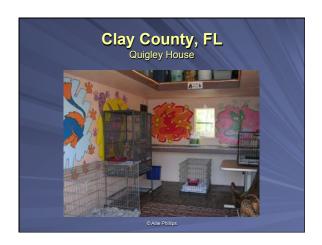
-- Jackie Fazio

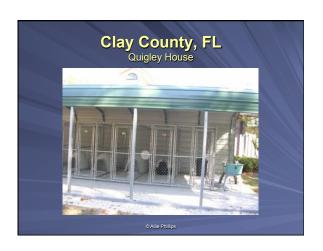
### Comfort, TX Little Grass Ranch

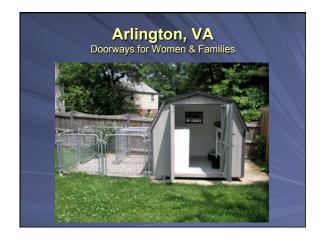
Our first client literally escaped by jumping a fence and running. I was on the phone with her when she did it and it was like a movie it was so dramatic. She is me. She is a 17 year old who was abused by her parents, thrown out in the snow and then took refuge with a neighbor. The three horses were starved and had been beaten and the 20 year old mare had an abscess the size of a football. She had not been able to get to them for 6 weeks which really illustrates why we can't leave our animals behind when we go to safety. The woman is doing fine and is a gifted horsewoman with a future in horses. Her horses, dog and cat are safe and cared for now and I can sleep better at night now that she's out of harm's way.

-- Christie Kitchens, Director of Little Grass Ranch















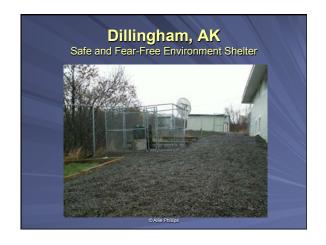
























SAF-T Shelters in progress				
Resource Center (Kelseyville)  Colorado: Family Crisis Services (Canon City)  Florida: Shelter House (Okaloosa & Walton counties)  Kentucky: Greenhouse 17	Michigan: Branch County Coalition (Coldwater) and Blue Water Safe Horizons (Port Huron) Minnesote: Anna Marie's Alliance (St. Cloud) Oklahoma: Safenet Services (Claremore) and DV Intervention Serv (Tulsa) Tennessee: YWCA (Nashville) Texas: Family Support Services (Amarillo) and Safe Vision (Corsicana) Vermort: Clarina Howard Nichols Center (Morrisville)			
© Allie Phillips				

### Daily requests for help

"I am a 32 year old single mother, 7 months pregnant and I have a puppy. My current living situation has become increasingly difficult. I would like to know my options of where I could go for safety."

Allie Phillip

### Alle-Kishi Hope Shelter (Tarentum, PA)

Within the first few days of our SAF-T program being open to participants, the program proved to play a key part in keeping families together and safe. One of our first participants arrived in our shelter with her son from an abusive home where her boyfriend was very controlling and wouldn't let them leave. Unfortunately, since she had to leave quickly, her pets had to be temporarily left behind. Her (abuser) was threatening to place her pets on the street if she didn't return. The participant was safely able to retrieve her pets and bring them into the SAF-T kennel. During the (animal) checkups, it was discovered that the abuser did not feed the animals for five days. This made the arrival of the animals into our program even more essential for their safety. The participant and her son were very thankful to have a happy ending with their animals.

C Allie Phillips

"I will be moving to my new apartment Friday. There are no words to explain the freedom I am feeling. Before I cam here the only joy I had in life was my precious little dog Star. She just turned ten a few months ago. If [the shelter] wouldn't have let me keep her inside the shelter, I would either be on the streets or worse, I might have gone back to my abuser. [T]he last thing he did to me as I was sitting on the curb waiting for the cab, was spit on me, repeatedly, like I was a piece of garbage. Well I'm not! I haven't felt this wonderful in fifteen years.

- Resident at an Arizona shelter

### Media

- Washington Post
- USA Today
- O Magazine
- Detroit Free Press
- Reuters
- Chatelaine Magazine (Canada)
- Domestic Violence Bulletin
- Cat Channel
- Dog Channel
- Care2.com petition with over 32,000 signatures



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<b>The Today Show</b> March 27, 2009	
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### The future of SAF-T

- Goal of one SAF-T shelter in each state
- Continue international expansion
- National SAF-T Day (1<sup>st</sup> Saturday of October, yearly)
- Educating shelters

"The [SAF-T] shelter has made a world of difference to our participants. I have heard from so many women than they were finally able to leave because they didn't have to leave their "baby" behind. The interaction we see with our participants and their pets is amazing and it seems to be so healing for them to have their furry family member with them. I have heard from them also that they see a difference in their pet being here in comparison to their way they were at home with the abuser. Many have attributed it to the pet being under less stress. I can't possibly express how thankful Mt. Graham Safe House is to the program and what having this shelter has meant to us and our participants."

— Jeannette Aston (Mt. Graham Safe House, Safford, AZ)

For more information and free	
technical assistance, please email	
allie@alliephillips.com or visit	
www.animalsandfamilies.org	
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